JOE LOMBARDO Governor



DR. KRISTOPHER SANCHEZ Director

PERRY FAIGIN
Deputy Director

MARCEL F. SCHAERER

Deputy Director

NIKKI HAAG Deputy Director

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

Public Activity Bond Council Meeting Friday June 6, 2025 10:00am

Agenda Packet #1

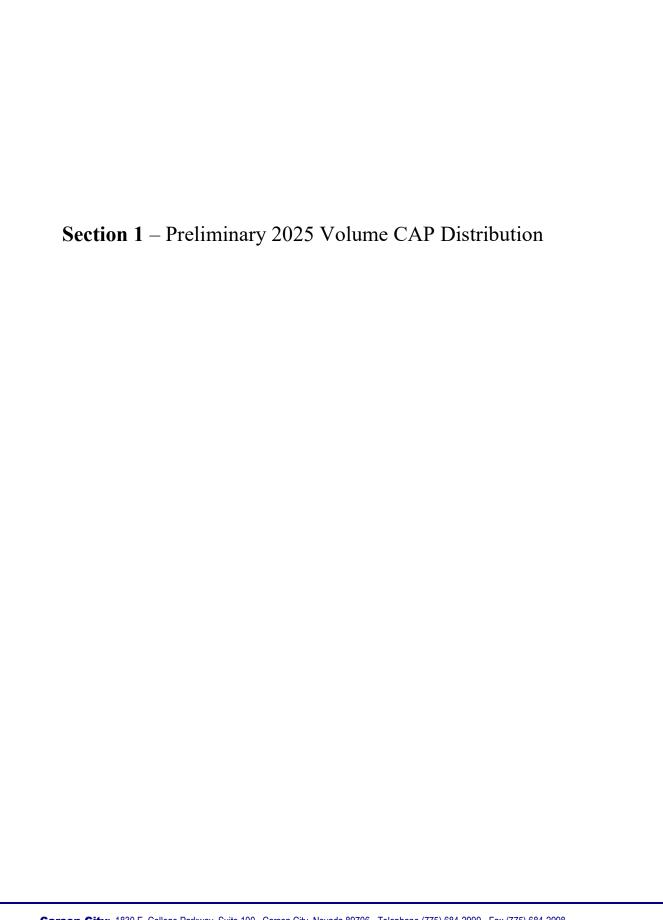
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Section 1 – Preliminary 2025 Volume CAP Distribution

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Section 3 - Annual Report on the Estimated Population of Towns, Cities, and Counties in

the State of Nevada as of July 1, 2024





State of Nevada - Department of Business & Industry

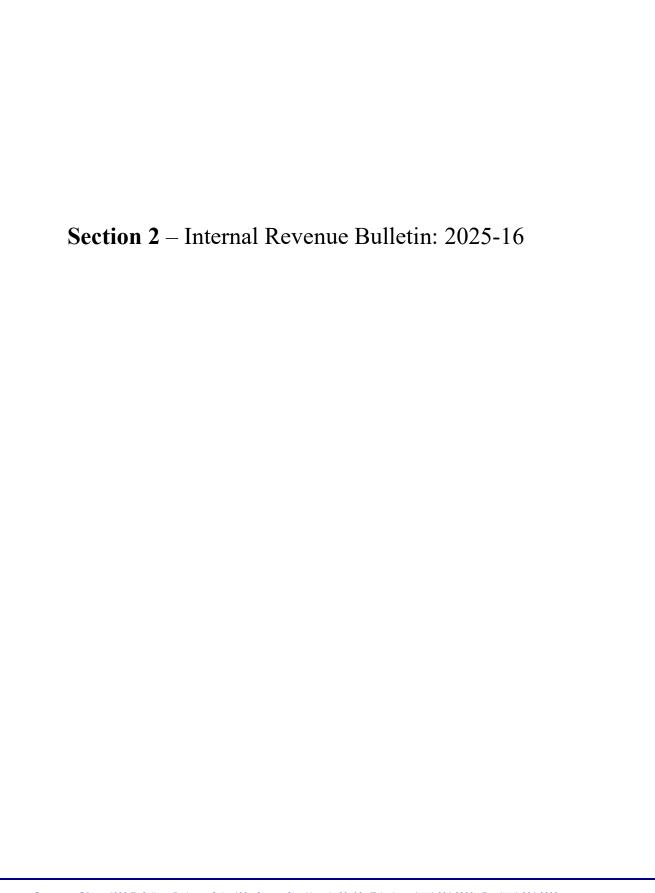
<u>Distribution of Federal Tax Exempt Private Activity Bonding Authority (CAP)</u>

For Use in Calendar Year 2025

\$424,770,710.00 =Total statewide allocation \$212,385,355.00 =Local jurisdictions allocation Total

Based upon estimates from the Nevada State Demographer with the Nevada Department of Taxation

Counties & Incorporated	2025		Percentage of State		
Cities	Population E	100	Population %		
	County Totals J	urisdiction Totals		Total for Distribution \$	212,385,355
Carron City	60.366	60.266	1.83575%	\$	2 000 061 65
Carson City	60,266	60,266	1.835/5%	\$	3,898,861.65
Churchill County	27,253				
Fallon		9,610	0.29273%	\$	621,711.42
Unincorporated County		17,643	0.53742%	\$	1,141,400.06
onincorporated county		17,043	0.3374270	•	1,141,400.00
Clark County	2,392,490				
Boulder City		14,830	0.45173%	\$	959,415.23
Henderson		350,706	10.68278%	\$	22,688,649.89
Las Vegas		673,334	20.51027%	\$	43,560,815.58
Mesquite		23,576	0.71814%	\$	1,525,230.85
North Las Vegas		286,666	8.73207%	\$	18,545,632.27
Unincorporate County		1,043,378	31.78210%	\$	67,500,522.23
Offine County		1,043,376	31.76210/6	3	07,300,322.23
Douglas County	55,797	55,797	1.69962%	\$	3,609,743.20
Elko County	57,989				
Carlin	31,303	2,546	0.07755%	\$	164,711.48
				\$	
Elko		22,090	0.67288%		1,429,095.24
Wells		1,334	0.04063%	\$	86,302.08
West Wendover		4,524	0.13780%	\$	292,676.64
Unincorporated County		27,495	0.83752%	\$	1,778,767.48
Esmeralda County	1,086	1,086	0.03308%	\$	70,257.92
Eureka County	1,852	1,852	0.05641%	\$	119,813.69
Humboldt County	17,801				
Winnemucca		8,577	0.26126%	\$	554,882.29
Unincorporated County		9,224	0.28097%	\$	596,739.45
Lander County	6,255	6,255	0.19053%	\$	404,662.32
Lincoln County	4,730				
Caliente		1,034	0.03150%	\$	66,893.82
Unincorporated County		3,696	0.11258%	\$	239,109.82
Lyon County	65,116				
Fernley		25,311	0.77099%	\$	1,637,475.31
Yerington		3,586	0.10923%	\$	231,993.46
Unincorporated County		36,219	1.10326%	\$	2,343,159.83
Minary County	4 770	4 770	0.145200/	,	308,591.41
Mineral County	4,770	4,770	0.14530%	\$	308,591.41
Nye County	51,802	51,802	1.57793%	\$	3,351,289.80
Pershing County	7,184				
Lovelock	,	1,821	0.05547%	\$	117,808.17
Unincorporated County		5,363	0.16336%	\$	346,955.08
Storey County	4,457	4,457	0.13576%	\$	288,342.12
Washoe County	513,854				
Reno		281,015	8.55993%	\$	18,180,045.25
Sparks		115,240	3.51030%	\$	7,455,361.51
Unincorporated County		117,599	3.58216%	\$	7,607,975.17
White Pine County	10,209	4 022	0.4330304		260,847.08
Ely		4,032	0.12282%	\$	
Unincorporated County		6,177	0.18816%	\$	399,616.18
Totals	3,282,911	3,282,911	100.00%	\$	212,385,355.00



Annual Report on the Estimated Population of Towns, Cities and Counties in the State of Nevada as of July 1, 2024* Including the Governor's Certified Estimates from July 1, 2004 to July 1, 2023

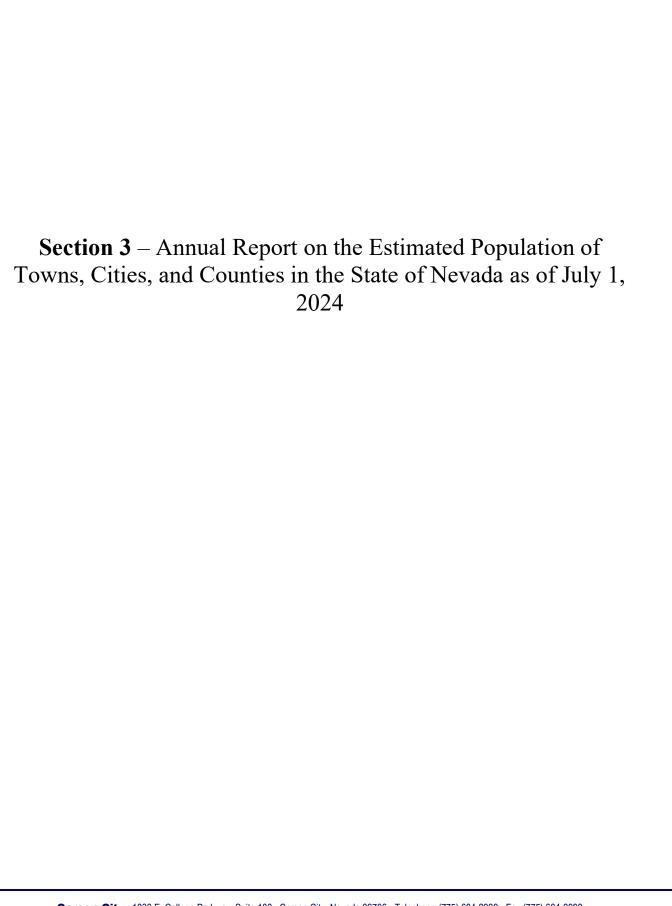
	JULY 1 2004	Percent Change 7/04 - 7/05	JULY 1 2005	Percent Change 7/05 - 7/06	JULY 1 2006	Percent Change 7/06 - 7/07	JULY 1 2007	Percent Change 7/07 - 7/08	JULY 1 2008	Percent Change 7/08 - 7/09	JULY 1 2009	Percent Change 7/09 - 7/10	CENSUS April 1 2010†	JULY 1 2010	Percent Change 4/10 - 7/11
State of Nevada Counties	2,410,768	4.5%	2,518,869	4.1%	2,623,050	3.6%	2,718,337	0.8%	2,738,733	-1.0%	2,711,206	0.5%	2,700,551	2,724,634	0.8%
Incorp. Cities Unincorp. Towns Carson City	56,146	1.7%	57,104	1.0%	57,701	0.0%	57,723	-0.2%	57,600	-1.9%	56,506	-1.2%	55,274	55,850	1.4%
Churchill County Fallon	26,106 8,398	1.8% -0.7%	26,585 8,339	3.0% -0.5%	27,371 8,299	-0.7% 1.8%	27,190 8,452	-0.8% 9.5%	26,981 9,258	-0.5% -1.6%	26,859 9,113	-1.9% -2.3%	24,877 8,606	26,360 8,903	1.0% 0.0%
Clark County	1,715,337	4.7%	1,796,380	4.4%	1,874,837	4.2%	1,954,319	0.7%	1,967,716	-0.8%	1,952,040	0.9%	1,951,269	1,968,831	0.8%
Boulder City Henderson	15,058 229,984	1.0% 4.8%	15,203 241,134	1.8% 4.2%	15,478 251,321	2.5% 3.5%	15,863 260,161	5.2% 3.6%	16,684 269,538	-3.7% -0.7%	16,064 267,687	-4.4% -0.2%	15,023 257,729	15,359 267,270	2.1% 2.8%
Las Vegas	549,571	3.7%	569,838	1.8%	579,840	1.8%	590,321	0.5%	593,528	-0.4%	591,422	-0.8%	583,756	586,536	0.8%
Mesquite North Las Vegas	15,881 164,971	3.4% 9.2%	16,423 180,219	7.5% 10.2%	17,656 198,516	6.4% 6.0%	18,787 210,472	5.1% 2.0%	19,754 214,661	4.7% 0.2%	20,677 215,022	-1.1% 1.1%	15,276 216,961	20,440 217,482	11.5% 3.2%
Bunkerville	1,185	1.1%	1,198	-1.6%	1,179	6.5%	1,255	-7.6%	1,160	5.3%	1,222	2.7%	1,256	1,255	-4.5%
Enterprise Indian Springs	79,299 1,661	20.3% 1.1%	95,377 1,679	24.9% 13.6%	119,100 1,907	20.8% -13.0%	143,917 1,659	4.0% -10.3%	149,713 1,488	0.5% -2.8%	150,473 1,447	9.8% -6.3%	165,435 1,357	165,285 1,356	-2.9% -13.9%
Laughlin Moapa	8,105 1,200	1.5% 5.1%	8,226 1,261	2.8% -20.5%	8,458 1,003	4.1% 19.7%	8,807 1,201	-0.5% -16.9%	8,761 998	-9.7% 5.4%	7,914 1,052	-0.6% 0.8%	7,874 1,061	7,867 1,060	-9.0% 31.0%
Moapa Valley	6,549	2.7%	6,726	1.8%	6,845	18.1%	8,085	-11.8%	7,134	1.9%	7,269	3.1%	7,503	7,496	1.9%
Mt. Charleston Paradise	894 188,768	-1.7% 1.5%	879 191,650	-8.3% -2.8%	806 186,370	46.4% -0.2%	1,179 185,935	-5.2% -2.0%	1,118 182,264	-5.0% -1.8%	1,061 178,974	0.6% 3.5%	1,069 185,472	1,068 185,304	-38.7% -2.1%
Searchlight Spring Valley	1,106 161,286	-1.6% 2.5%	1,088 165,335	-29.8% 4.1%	764 172,110	4.4% 2.7%	798 176,815	-6.1% 0.1%	750 176,910	-4.2% -1.4%	718 174,458	3.4% 1.3%	744 176,872	743 176,712	-23.2% -2.5%
Summerlin	17,841	13.5%	20,256	7.1%	21,692	21.8%	26,415	6.0%	27,992	1.2%	28,342	4.7%	29,694	29,667	-15.3%
Sunrise Manor Whitney	184,801 21,738	0.9% 24.9%	186,511 27,155	2.9% 22.1%	191,858 33,144	0.1% 9.2%	191,966 36,182	-3.2% 0.0%	185,745 36,164	-3.2% 4.2%	179,808 37,690	-2.6% -0.2%	175,365 37,637	175,206 37,603	8.9% 3.9%
Winchester	33,917	3.8%	35,208	-0.9%	34,874	7.7%	37,561	-1.1%	37,141	-5.1%	35,235	-0.3%	35,174	35,142	-5.2%
Douglas County	47,803	4.8%	50,108	3.3%	51,770	1.2%	52,386	-0.5%	52,131	-1.4%	51,390	-4.2%	46,997	49,242	1.4%
Gardnerville Genoa	5,067 244	1.9% 1.4%	5,165 248	7.4% 1.6%	5,550 252	-2.8% 0.2%	5,394 252	0.3% 1.3%	5,412 255	-3.0% 0.2%	5,250 256	-5.1% -4.7%	4,756 233	4,983 244	15.0% -7.2%
Minden	2,945	1.3%	2,983	8.4%	3,234	0.2%	3,239	0.7%	3,261	-1.0%	3,229	-0.5%	3,067	3,213	-2.7%
Elko County Carlin	46,499 2,240	2.3% 1.0%	47,586 2,261	1.6% 0.9%	48,339 2,281	4.3% 0.6%	50,434 2,295	0.3% 1.2%	50,561 2,322	1.5% 1.0%	51,325 2,345	1.5% 1.1%	48,818 2,368	52,097 2,370	2.1% 0.3%
Elko	17,140	4.1%	17,850	1.9%	18,183	1.3%	18,427	0.0%	18,424	0.0%	18,428	2.2%	18,297	18,842	5.0%
Wells West Wendover	1,406 4,830	1.2% 0.4%	1,423 4,848	1.9% 0.5%	1,449 4,871	4.0% 1.8%	1,508 4,958	1.1% 0.6%	1,524 4,990	-0.6% -0.9%	1,515 4,945	1.1% 1.1%	1,292 4,410	1,531 4,999	-9.1% 1.4%
Jackpot Montello	1,281 179	-0.6% 1.2%	1,273 181	1.6% -3.7%	1,293 175	-5.9% -5.7%	1,217 165	0.4% 0.4%	1,222 165	-3.1% 1.3%	1,184 167	1.1% 1.0%	1,103 156	1,197 169	-12.7% -49.3%
Mountain City	123	-1.8%	121	3.1%	125	3.5%	129	0.4%	130	-7.0%	121	0.9%	112		-9.3%
Esmeralda County	1,176	8.5%	1,276	-1.1%	1,262	-2.1%	1,236	0.3%	1,240	-4.3%	1,187	-3.5%	783	1,145	5.4%
Goldfield Silver Peak	453 127	-3.3% -0.9%	438 126	-1.7% -7.1%	430 117	4.2% 6.9%	448 125	-7.5% 45.9%	415 182	6.4% -22.7%	441 141	-9.4% -8.3%	274 88	400 129	5.3% 32.6%
Eureka County	1,484	0.1%	1,485	-1.7%	1,460	-0.1%	1,458	6.5%	1,553	0.6%	1,562	3.0%	1,987	1,609	0.4%
Crescent Valley Eureka (town)	304 454	2.2%	311 440	-5.9% -1.7%	292 433	-1.2% -0.4%	289 431		282.76446 473	0.2% 2.1%	283 483	4.5% 3.3%	366 616	296 499	8.3% -0.8%
											•				
Humboldt County Winnemucca	16,692 7,249	3.6% 2.1%	17,293 7,401	2.6% 3.3%	17,751 7,643	1.7% 0.0%	18,052 7,646	-0.2% 0.2%	18,014 7,659	-1.8% -0.9%	17,690 7,593	3.8% 4.8%	16,528 7,396	18,364 7,961	3.7% 6.0%
Lander County	5,357	2.8%	5,509	2.7%	5,655	1.6%	5,747	2.5%	5,891	1.9%	6,003	-0.2%	5,775	5,992	3.7%
Austin Battle Mountain	293 2,645	-1.6% 1.8%	288 2,692	-0.3% 1.8%	287 2,740	-4.4% 3.8%	275 2,845	12.4% 2.7%	309 2,922	-1.7% 1.5%	304 2,967	2.8% -1.5%	301 2,816	312 2,922	-43.1% 18.1%
Kingston	239	20.5%	288	6.3%	306	1.0%	309	3.5%	320	3.3%	331	-0.8%	316	328	-60.5%
Lincoln County	3,822	1.7%	3,886	2.6%	3,987	5.0%	4,184	4.0%	4,352	-0.8%	4,317	7.3%	5,345	4,631	-1.1%
Caliente Alamo	1,014 441	0.2% -2.9%	1,015 428	-1.4% 0.7%	1,002 432	8.7% -1.0%	1,089 427	-1.1% 8.5%	1,077 464	2.7% -1.9%	1,106 455	3.5% 10.6%	1,130 608	1,144 503	-7.3% 3.1%
Panaca Pioche	552 669	1.8% 4.3%	562 698	-0.7% 0.7%	558 703	6.7% 12.6%	595 791	8.4% -0.7%	645 785	2.1% 6.6%	659 837	-5.0% 0.3%	757 1.014	626 839	3.2% -8.0%
						- 1	- 1								
Lyon County Fernley	44,646 13,775	9.4% 18.7%	48,860 16,357	10.6% 15.2%	54,031 18,850	3.5% 3.9%	55,903 19,585	-0.1% 0.1%	55,820 19,609	-3.6% -3.5%	53,825 18,929	-2.8% -2.6%	51,980 19,368	52,334 18,434	0.9% -2.4%
Yerington	2,912	2.3%	2,980	9.3%	3,257	1.9%	3,319	0.2%	3,324	-5.6%	3,138	-3.3%	3,048		3.8%
Mineral County Hawthorne	4,673 2,968	-0.9% -0.4%	4,629 2,956	-5.0% -0.9%	4,399 2,931	-0.5% 1.0%	4,377 2,960	0.6% 0.3%	4,401 2,970	1.7% 1.9%	4,474 3,028	-0.1% 5.5%	4,772 3,409	4,471 3,194	-3.6% -11.8%
Luning	97	-9.5%	87	-7.0%	81	-2.4%	79	0.6%	80	-1.4%	79	-0.8%	83	78	5.7%
Mina Walker Lake	297 318	-7.0% -2.5%	276 310	-21.2% 2.9%	218 319	-5.9% -6.2%	205 299	1.4% 1.8%	207 305	-0.2% 3.8%	207 316	-14.1% 0.6%	190 339	178 318	-32.1% -9.5%
Nye County	38,181	8.2%	41,302	8.5%	44,795	3.4%	46,308	2.3%	47,370	-2.1%	46,360	-1.9%	43,946	45,459	1.3%
Amargosa Beatty	1,211 981	14.3% 5.2%	1,383 1,032	3.7% -0.7%	1,435 1,025	4.7% 3.3%	1,503 1,059	1.2% -3.3%	1,521 1,024	-8.5% -14.0%	1,392 880	7.2% 5.0%	1,442 893	1,492 924	-7.7% 9.6%
Gabbs	316	-1.4%	312	0.4%	313	3.0%	322	3.1%	332	-4.9%	316	-3.8%	294	304	-4.0%
Manhattan Pahrump	128 30,465	-3.2% 9.1%	124 33,241	-1.9% 10.2%	122 36,645	14.5% 3.5%	140 37,928	-1.3% 2.5%	138 38,882	-1.8% -1.6%	135 38,247	-1.7% -1.2%	129 36,538	133 37,796	-5.9% 1.3%
Round Mountain Tonopah	767 2,341	-3.1% 11.3%	744 2,607	5.9% -0.3%	787 2,600	5.5% 0.4%	831 2,610	2.3% 0.7%	850 2,628	-1.5% -1.8%	837 2,580	-3.7% -3.6%	779 2,405	806 2,488	-1.0% -2.5%
•															
Pershing County Lovelock	6,631 2,381	1.6% -0.8%	6,736 2,363	3.2% 2.7%	6,955 2,427	1.7% 1.6%	7,075 2,465	1.6% -0.3%	7,192 2,458	-0.6% -1.9%	7,149 2,411	-0.2% -5.7%	6,753 1,894	7,133 2,274	1.4% 14.6%
Imlay	225	-1.0%		2.5%	228	1.9%	233	4.4%	243	-4.1%	233	-0.1%	233		-31.3%
Storey County Gold Hill	3,797 189	5.7% 0.7%	4,012 191	2.4% 6.3%	4,110 203	4.4% 3.0%	4,293 209	2.1% 1.6%	4,384 212	-1.5% -2.4%	4,317 207	-1.9% -2.4%	4,010 191	4,234 202	2.8% 24.4%
Virginia City	887	5.7%	938	1.7%	954	5.9%	1,011	1.5%	1,027		1,011	-1.3%	945		-9.1%
Washoe County	383,453	3.5%	396,844	3.1%	409,085	2.2%	418,061	1.4%	423,833	-1.7%	416,632	0.2%	421,407	417,379	0.0%
Reno Sparks	199,249 81,673	3.8% 4.8%	206,735 85,618	3.7% 2.6%	214,371 87,846	2.9% 1.8%	220,613 89,449	1.1% 2.5%	223,012 91,684	-2.2% -0.5%	218,143 91,237	-0.4% 1.2%	225,221 90,264	217,282 92,331	-1.1% 2.3%
White Pine County	8,966	3.4%	9,275	2.9%	9,542	0.5%	9,590	2.5%	9,694	-1.3%	9,570	-0.7%	10,030	9,503	-0.3%
Ely	3,962	5.1%	4,166	3.8%	4,325	-0.7%	4,294	1.3%	4,352	-1.4%	4,291	-1.3%	4,255	4,235	-3.9%
Lund McGill	147 1,079	6.1% 2.8%	156 1,109	3.7% 3.2%	162 1,145	1.5% -1.8%	164 1,125	-4.2% 0.3%	157 1,128	0.3% -1.7%	158 1,109	2.7% -0.1%	178 1,215	162 1,108	16.6% -3.8%
Ruth	379	3.9%	394	2.9%	405	-1.3%	400	1.8%	407	-1.3%	402	-0.7%	437	399	-4.0%

Annual Report on the Estimated Population of Towns, Cities and Counties in the State of Nevada as of July 1, 2024* Including the Governor's Certified Estimates from July 1, 2004 to July 1, 2023

	Percent Change 7/10 - 7/11		Percent Change 7/11 - 7/12		Percent Change 7/12 - 7/13	JULY 1 2013	Percent Change 7/13 - 7/14		Percent Change 7/14 - 7/15		Percent Change 7/15 - 7/16	JULY 1 2016	Percent Change 7/16 - 7/17		Percent Change 7/17 - 7/18
State of Nevada Counties	-0.1%	2,721,794	1.0%	2,750,217	1.8%	2,800,967	1.5%	2,843,301	1.9%	2,897,584	1.9%	2,953,375	1.1%	2,986,656	2.4%
Incorp. Cities Unincorp. Towns Carson City	0.4%	56,066	-1.1%	55,441	-1.4%	54,668	-1.3%	53,969	0.6%	54,273	1.7%	55,182	0.5%	55,438	1.1%
Churchill County	-4.6%	25,136	0.4%	25,238	0.3%	25,322	-0.9%	25,103	0.1%	25,126	0.6%	25,266	0.5%	25,387	1.0%
Fallon	-3.3%	8,609	1.1%	8,706	0.0%	8,706	-0.7%	8,645	1.4%	8,770	1.2%	8,874	1.8%	9,030	1.1%
Clark County Boulder City	-0.1% -0.2%	1,967,722 15,335	1.0% 2.8%	1,988,195 15,759	2.2% -0.8%	2,031,723 15,635	1.9% 0.0%	2,069,450 15,627	2.4% 1.2%	2,118,353 15,813	2.3% 3.1%	2,166,181 16,298	1.3% -1.1%	2,193,818 16,121	2.6% -1.4%
Henderson	-0.9%	264,839	0.8%	266,846	2.8%	274,270	2.4%	280,928	2.5%	287,828	2.3%	294,359	2.2%	300,709	3.2%
Las Vegas Mesquite	0.3% -16.6%	588,274 17,038	0.1% -1.5%	589,156 16,778	1.6% 4.2%	598,520 17,477	2.0% 4.5%	610,637 18,262	1.7% 4.4%	620,935 19,061	1.4% 4.9%	629,649 19,991	0.5% 4.2%	633,028 20,838	1.8% 8.2%
North Las Vegas	2.9%	223,873	-0.8%	222,009	1.9%	226,199	1.9%	230,491	2.1%	235,395	2.3%	240,708	1.1%	243,339	2.2%
Bunkerville Enterprise	-4.5% -2.8%	1,199 160,632	-9.6% 1.4%	1,084 162,872	-1.5% 4.8%	1,067 170,699	-2.7% 2.0%	1,039 174,064	5.7% 5.6%	1,097 183,755	-0.1% 2.6%	1,096 188,503	-5.0% 2.7%	1,042 193,572	0.7% 6.6%
Indian Springs	-13.8%	1,169	2.0%	1,192	0.9%	1,203	1.4%	1,220	1.2%	1,235	1.9%	1,259	0.4%	1,264	-10.0%
Laughlin Moapa	-8.9% 31.1%	7,166 1,390	17.4% -21.8%	8,414 1,086	5.0% 0.7%	8,835 1,094	1.4% 23.6%	8,963 1,352	2.5% 0.8%	9,186 1,363	2.1% 0.6%	9,380 1,370	3.1% -25.1%	9,672 1,026	3.6% 39.6%
Moapa Valley	2.0%	7,647	-10.2%	6,868	0.0%	6,871	-0.3%	6,851	0.3%	6,875	1.3%	6,967	2.1%	7,115	1.6%
Mt. Charleston Paradise	-38.7% -2.0%	655 181,635	-1.3% 1.7%	647 184,745	0.7% 1.7%	651 187,949	-2.5% 1.6%	635 191,047	2.9% 0.9%	653 192,810	1.8% -0.6%	665 191,705	0.2% 1.0%	666 193,712	2.4% 1.5%
Searchlight	-23.1% -2.4%	571 172,483	-30.7% 7.2%	395 184,910	0.3% 2.1%	397 188,818	-13.2% 1.3%	344 191,342	0.8% 3.5%	347 197,958	2.6% 6.7%	356 211,232	2.0% 2.4%	364 216,228	1.0% 3.7%
Spring Valley Summerlin	-15.3%	25,141	0.5%	25,260	6.3%	26,855	1.4%	27,244	3.9%	28,300	6.1%	30,013	1.6%	30,492	4.6%
Sunrise Manor Whitney	9.0% 4.0%	191,007 39,122	2.9% -0.5%	196,570 38,910	1.6% 2.4%	199,754 39,857	1.5% 1.8%	202,710 40,567	2.0% 2.7%	206,720 41,662	1.6% 5.9%	209,932 44,110	0.1% 0.8%	210,216 44,449	1.5% 2.2%
Winchester	-5.2%	33,329	-5.1%	31,634	1.0%	31,960	1.4%	32,413	1.1%	32,770	0.6%	32,972	0.3%	33,065	1.0%
Douglas County	-3.2%	47,661	0.7%	48,015	1.0%	48,478	0.2%	48,553	-0.7%	48,223	0.0%	48,235	0.1%	48,300	1.6%
Gardnerville Genoa	9.8% -11.5%	5,469 216	0.5% 1.3%	5,495 219	0.8% 0.6%	5,541 220	4.0% -1.5%	5,760 217	-0.2% -1.1%	5,751 215	0.5% -0.5%	5,780 213	-1.5% 0.0%	5,693 213	3.2% 2.5%
Minden	-7.1%	2,984	0.9%	3,010	-0.6%	2,993	2.7%	3,072	0.0%	3,072	1.2%	3,110	2.6%	3,191	2.5%
Elko County	-4.3%	49,861	3.8%	51,771	3.1%	53,384	0.0%	53,358	0.4%	53,551	0.8%	53,997	-1.3%	53,287	1.9%
Carlin Elko	0.3% 1.9%	2,376 19,209	0.0% 6.2%	2,376 20,406	20.0% 2.7%	2,851 20,958	-4.2% -0.4%	2,731 20,865	-0.1% -0.7%	2,727 20,714	-1.6% 0.0%	2,684 20,704	-2.5% 0.4%	2,617 20,789	-0.2% 1.8%
Wells	-23.3%	1,174	9.0%	1,280	2.1%	1,307	8.0%	1,411	-2.8%	1,371	1.3%	1,388	-5.5%	1,312	4.0%
West Wendover Jackpot	-10.6% -19.5%	4,470 963	-2.3% -5.1%	4,367 914	2.0% 1.0%	4,453 923	-0.7% -1.8%	4,420 907	1.3% -1.0%	4,478 898	-0.1% 0.0%	4,474 897	-6.1% -4.2%	4,201 860	4.9% 0.6%
Montello	-53.3%	79	-23.5%	60	-0.3%	60	-6.3%	56	-0.9%	56	11.6%	62	0.6%	63	0.2%
Mountain City	-16.4%	102	7.4%	110	-0.7%	109	-1.6%	107	-7.0%	100	-4.1%	95	-8.4%	87	-15.4%
Esmeralda County Goldfield	-27.9% -28.0%	825 288	4.3% -9.9%	860 259	-0.2% 12.8%	858 293	7.9% -7.2%	926 272	-0.4% -3.7%	923 262	4.5% -0.6%	964 260	0.6% 1.2%	970 263	-0.1% 4.4%
Silver Peak	-9.3%	117	9.4%	128	3.4%	132	-3.2%	128	4.0%	133	-7.6%	123	-1.1%	122	-17.2%
Eureka County	23.9%	1,994	0.8%	2,011	0.7%	2,024	-6.0%	1,903	-2.2%	1,862	5.2%	1,959	-1.4%	1,932	1.0%
Crescent Valley Eureka (town)	33.8% 22.4%	396 611	-6.5% 17.3%	370 717	0.2% 0.4%	371 720	0.8% -3.9%	374 691	0.0% 0.8%	374 697	-0.5% 5.1%	372 732	2.0% -4.3%	380 701	-3.2% 4.8%
Humboldt County	I 67%	17 125		17 204	0.4%		-0.4%		-1.9%	17.057	1 20/1			16.070	
Winnemucca	-6.7% -1.5%	17,135 7,839	1.5% 2.0%	17,384 7,997	2.4%	17,457 8,185	-1.8%	17,388 8,042	-3.0%	17,057 7,802	-1.2% -0.4%	16,853 7,772	0.7% 2.3%	16,978 7,947	0.1% -1.1%
Lander County	-0.1%	5,988	3.9%	6,221	2.0%	6,343	3.4%	6,560	-4.8%	6,247	0.2%	6,257	-0.9%	6,200	-2.2%
Austin Battle Mountain	-45.2% 13.8%	171 3,326	1.0% 2.9%	173 3,421	-2.2% 6.9%	169 3,657	0.7% 4.0%	170 3,804	-2.6% -6.1%	166 3,573	0.3% -0.4%	166 3,559	0.0% -2.4%	166 3,473	0.2% -2.5%
Kingston	-61.9%	125	-0.9%	124	0.1%	124	2.9%	128	-5.9%	120	13.3%	136	-9.5%	123	-0.5%
Lincoln County	14.1%	5,284	-3.5%	5,100	-1.6%	5,020	-0.3%	5,004	1.7%	5,088	-0.6%	5,057	2.2%	5,170	1.6%
Caliente Alamo	-8.5% 24.7%	1,047 627	4.0% -7.0%	1,089 583	-1.9% 0.0%	1,068 583	-1.1% -0.9%	1,056 578	-0.7% 0.3%	1,049 580	-1.7% 13.8%	1,031 660	3.4% 2.0%	1,066 673	1.6% 1.6%
Panaca	24.8%	781	6.5%	832	-2.5%	811	-1.7%	797	-1.8%	783	1.9%	798	-0.2%	797	1.6%
Pioche	11.2%	933	-13.2%	810	-2.5%	790	-0.7%	784	-5.1%	744	3.9%	773	1.4%	784	1.6%
Lyon County Fernley	0.2% 2.5%	52,443 18,896	-0.4% -0.3%	52,245 18,831	1.4% 0.8%	52,960 18,987	0.7% 0.5%	53,344 19,077	-0.1% -0.7%	53,277 18,936	0.7% 0.6%	53,644 19,042	1.9% 1.4%	54,657 19,300	1.6% 2.5%
Yerington	4.3%	3,165	-2.3%	3,094	0.8%	3,106	-0.4%	3,095	3.1%	3,191	-0.9%	3,162	1.3%	3,202	6.9%
Mineral County	2.9%	4,601	1.7%	4,679	-0.4%	4,662	-1.7%	4,584	-1.0%	4,539	0.9%	4,578	2.1%	4,674	0.3%
Hawthorne Luning	-5.8% 12.8%	3,008 88	2.6% 12.3%	3,086 99	-0.3% 1.0%	3,076 100	-1.7% -1.8%	3,023 98	0.4% 3.1%	3,035 101	-5.5% 22.1%	2,868 123	6.9% -15.2%	3,066 105	0.0% 1.6%
Mina	-27.5%	129	25.3%	162	0.9%	163	-1.6%	160	-4.9%	153	13.6%	173	-0.2%	173	0.7%
Walker Lake	-3.5%	307	13.7%	349	-0.7%	346	-5.0%	329	14.7%	378	6.8%	403	-20.1%	322	1.6%
Nye County Amargosa	-2.1% -10.8%	44,513 1,331	-0.5% 1.7%	44,292 1,353	1.0%	44,749 1,342	1.6% 6.2%	45,456 1,426	1.3% -2.1%	46,050 1,396	-0.7% -0.4%	45,737 1,390	1.4% -3.3%	46,390 1,344	3.2% -1.2%
Beatty	6.0%	979	3.2%	1,011	-4.5%	966	1.0%	975	-0.2%	973	-2.3%	950	1.2%	961	1.4%
Gabbs Manhattan	-7.2% -9.0%	282 121	-3.9% 3.4%	271 125	-4.4% -0.7%	259 124	-5.6% 6.9%	245 133	-5.6% 0.9%	231 134	-2.1% -2.7%	226 130	-3.4% -3.3%	218 126	0.6% 1.7%
Pahrump	-2.1%	36,995	-1.1%	36,593	1.2%	37,030	1.6%	37,626	2.3%	38,482	-0.6%	38,238	2.1%	39,023	3.7%
Round Mountain Tonopah	-4.3% -5.7%	771 2,346	4.9% 8.8%	809 2,552	1.6% 1.6%	822 2,593	2.9% -0.6%	846 2,578	-1.0% -9.0%	837 2,345	-4.6% -2.3%	799 2,291	-3.3% 0.9%	772 2,311	-0.5% -2.2%
Pershing County	-4.0%	6,847	2.4%	7,013	-1.9%	6,882	-2.4%	6,714	0.5%	6,750	-0.8%	6,693	0.7%	6,743	1.7%
Lovelock	-4.5%	2,171	-10.8%	1,936	2.6%	1,987	-1.8%	1,952	-3.1%	1,893	1.2%	1,915	0.9%	1,933	1.7%
Imlay	-31.3%	160	16.1%	186	31.5%	244	5.4%	257	-23.9%	196	6.0%	208	-0.3%	207	-2.0%
Storey County Gold Hill	-2.6% 17.8%	4,123 238	-0.5% -14.1%	4,103 204	-2.1% -2.1%	4,017 200	-1.1% 0.6%	3,974 201	0.3%	3,984 201	1.5% 1.2%	4,043 204	1.0% -0.8%	4,084 202	3.5% 2.7%
Virginia City	-13.9%	859		830	1.3%	841	-1.1%	832	0.0%	831	1.6%	845	0.6%	850	4.4%
Washoe County	1.0%	421,593	1.4%	427,704	1.1%	432,324	1.0%	436,797	1.2%	441,946	1.4%	448,316	0.8%	451,923	1.8%
Reno Sparks	2.5% 0.0%	222,801 92,302	3.2% -2.3%	229,859 90,214	1.0% 1.5%	232,243 91,551	1.3% 0.9%	235,371 92,396	1.4% 1.3%	238,615 93,581	1.5% 2.3%	242,158 95,726	1.0% 1.3%	244,612 96,928	1.7% 3.3%
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White Pine County Ely	5.3% -3.4%	10,002 4,089	-0.6% -0.6%	9,945 4,066	1.5% 0.8%	10,095 4,100	1.2% 1.6%	10,218 4,165	1.2% -2.6%	10,336 4,056	0.8%	10,413 4,065	2.8% 4.9%	10,705 4,267	-0.2% -2.8%
Lund McGill	27.8% 5.4%	207 1,168	-0.4% 0.6%	206 1,175	0.2% 0.2%	206 1,177	0.8% 2.0%	208 1,200	-5.5% -3.2%	197 1,161	2.9% 0.4%	202 1,166	1.2% 2.2%	205 1,191	0.7% -0.4%
Ruth	5.3%	420	-0.5%	418	1.5%	424	1.2%	429	1.2%	434	0.8%	437	2.8%	450	-0.2%

Annual Report on the Estimated Population of Towns, Cities and Counties in the State of Nevada as of July 1, 2024* Including the Governor's Certified Estimates from July 1, 2004 to July 1, 2023

	JULY 1 2018	Percent Change 7/18 - 7/19	JULY 1 2019	Change 7/19 - 7/20	CENSUS April 1 2020†	JULY 1 2020		Percent Change 7/20 - 7/21	JULY 1 2021	Percent Change 7/21 - 7/22		Percent Change 7/22 - 7/23	JULY 1 2023	Percent Change 7/23 - 7/24	JULY 1 2024
State of Nevada Counties Incorp. Cities Unincorp. Towns	3,057,582	1.8%	3,112,937	1.0%	3,104,614	3,145,184	1.7%	0.4%	3,158,539	1.4%	3,204,105	1.2%	3,241,678	1.3%	3,282,911
Carson City	56,057	0.2%	56,151	0.5%	58,639	56,434	-2.7%	1.1%	57,073	2.2%	58,314	1.0%	58,923	2.3%	60,266
Churchill County	25,628	0.8%	25,832	1.4%	25,516	26,202	3.1%	0.4%	26,310	1.0%	26,564	1.4%	26,940	1.2%	9,610
Fallon	9,125	0.6%	9,184	-1.2%	9,327	9,077	-2.2%	0.5%	9,123	2.0%	9,308	2.6%	9,551	0.6%	
Clark County	2,251,175	1.9%	2,293,391	1.2%	2,265,461	2,320,107	2.4%	0.0%	2,320,551	0.8%	2,338,127	1.0%	2,361,285	1.3%	2,392,490
Boulder City	15,887	1.9%	16,188	-0.4%	14,885	16,127	2.0%	-5.8%	15,189	-1.2%	15,012	-0.4%	14,958	-0.9%	14,830
Henderson Las Vegas	310,244 644,113	2.4% 1.4%	317,660 653,350	1.6%	317,610 641,903	322,800 655,489	4.1% 3.6%	2.4%	330,561 664,960	1.2%	334,640 660,987	2.2% 0.9%	341,980 666,780	2.6%	350,706 673,334
Mesquite	22,557	5.6%	23,827	4.8%	20,471	24,971	12.3%	-8.0%	22,981	-3.4%	22,205	2.3%	22,711	3.8%	23,576
North Las Vegas	248,701	2.7%	255,327	1.3%	262,527	258,761	5.0%	6.6%	275,733	1.1%	278,671	1.4%	282,496	1.5%	286,666
Bunkerville	1,049	1.0%	1,060	-1.5%	1,010	1,044	-2.3%	-5.5%	987	-4.6%	942	-1.8%	925	0.9%	934
Enterprise	206,266	2.7%	211,761	4.0%	213,073	220,237	4.4%	1.0%	222,522	5.4%	234,517	4.0%	243,834	2.4%	249,741
Indian Springs	1,138	12.8%	1,283	3.0%	1,279	1,322	-13.3%	-16.2%	1,108	27.3%	1,411	9.7%	1,547	-0.8%	1,534
Laughlin	10,017	-0.2%	10,001	3.0%	9,971	10,306	-6.6%	-9.6%	9,313	-3.5%	8,990	-1.1%	8,888	-0.3%	8,858
Moapa	1,433	-0.1%	1,430	-0.7%	1,374	1,420	-7.3%	-10.3%	1,274	2.9%	1,311	-2.5%	1,278	-0.2%	1,276
Moapa Valley	7,231	1.9%	7,368	1.2%	7,215	7,458	-14.6%	-17.4%	6,163	2.8%	6,335	-0.7%	6,292	-0.8%	6,242
Mt. Charleston	682	2.6%	700	-2.4%	661	683	11.2%	7.6%	735	-0.4%	732	2.0%	747	-1.2%	738
Paradise	196,586	2.1%	200,698	0.6%	195,245	201,810	-1.4%	-4.6%	192,552	-1.3%	190,003	-0.4%	189,229	-0.4%	188,387
Searchlight	367	4.0%	382	2.1%	377	390	17.2%	13.4%	442	-0.6%	439	-6.0%	413	0.7%	416
Spring Valley	224,158	1.1%	226,723	1.4%	222,388	229,865	-3.4%	-6.5%	214,862	1.7%	218,452	0.5%	219,492	2.1%	224,164
Summerlin	31,894	1.0%	32,199	2.6%	31,977	33,052	3.1%	-0.3%	32,957	0.2%	33,015	3.8%	34,256	0.8%	34,532
Sunrise Manor	213,341	1.3%	216,021	0.2%	209,310	216,348	0.4%	-2.8%	210,189	0.2%	210.610	-0.5%	209,587	-0.3%	208,974
Whitney Winchester	45,419 33,402	2.0%	46,328 34,095	0.4% 0.5%	45,014 33,153	46,528 34,268	5.4% 4.8%	1.9%	47,426 34,749	-2.5% -2.0%	46,256 34,064	-0.8% -1.9%	45,901 33,402	1.5%	46,606 33,366
Douglas County	49,070	1.0%	49,537	-0.9%	49,488	49,082	0.3%	1.2%	49,661	6.1%	52,674	3.2%	54,343	2.7%	55,797
Gardnerville	5,874	2.8%	6,036	-1.7%	5,982	5,933	3.4%	4.3%	6,188	-10.3%	5,553	2.1%	5,667	1.5%	5,750
Genoa	219	0.8%	220	-1.0%	220	218	-3.3%	-2.5%	213	1.1%	215	0.5%	217	2.5%	222
Minden	3,270	0.7%	3,293	0.0%	3,321	3,294	4.2%	5.1%	3,460	-4.0%	3,323	7.1%	3,559	8.4%	3,856
Elko County	54,326	1.5%	55,116	0.6%	53,702	55,435	1.6%	-1.6%	54,546	3.4%	56,396	2.0%	57,538	0.8%	57,989
Carlin	2,613	1.9%	2,663	0.4%	2,050	2,674	27.6%	-2.2%	2,615	-3.2%	2,531	1.9%	2,578	-1.2%	2,546
Elko	21,158	0.2%	21,199	1.4%	20,564	21,492	2.0%	-2.4%	20,976	1.6%	21,303	1.9%	21,707	1.8%	22,090
Wells	1,365	0.1%	1,366	-5.1%	1,237	1,296	2.9%	-1.8%	1,272	-0.1%	1,272	1.4%	1,290	3.4%	1,334
West Wendover	4,406	1.4%	4,469	1.5%	4,512	4,535		-1.8%	4,452	0.3%	4,464	1.7%	4,540	-0.4%	4,524
Jackpot	865	13.0%	978	-1.7%	958	961	-1.4%	-1.8%	944	21.6%	1,148	1.8%	1,169	-0.2%	1,167
Montello	63	1.0%	64	-3.5%	61	61	-1.6%	-1.9%	60	4.0%	63	3.8%	65	-7.7%	60
Mountain City	74	9.0%	81	-6.8%	75	75	-1.6%	-1.9%	74	41.3%	104	-1.0%	103	-7.8%	95
Esmeralda County Goldfield	969 274	1.4% 2.8%	982 282	1.7% 2.1%	729 210	999 288	37.2% 39.0%	0.1%	1,000 292	6.8% 10.8%	1,068 324	-0.1% 6.8%	1,067 345	1.8% 5.4%	1,086 364
Silver Peak	101	-0.5%	100	0.6%	74	101	23.5%	-9.8%	91	-3.4%	88	-21.0%	69	3.8%	72
Eureka County Crescent Valley Eureka (town)	1,951	0.2%	1,955	-1.0%	1,855	1,936	2.3%	-2.0%	1,898	-2.7%	1,847	-3.8%	1,776	4.3%	1,852
	367	3.7%	381	-2.7%	355	370	5.9%	1.5%	376	-17.9%	309	-3.8%	297	4.0%	309
	734	-2.4%	717	-2.2%	671	701	1.9%	-2.4%	684	-4.0%	657	-3.2%	635	3.4%	657
Humboldt County Winnemucca	16,989 7,856	0.5% 0.6%	17,079 7,903	-0.1% 0.4%	17,285 8,431	17,064 7,937	-0.5% -1.5%	0.8%	17,202 8,306	4.2% 3.0%	17,921 8,554	-1.3% -0.4%	17,696 8,518	0.6% 0.7%	17,801 8,577
Lander County	6,065	0.7%	6,109	3.5%	5,734	6,324	8.0%	-2.0%	6,195	-0.6%	6,158	-0.6%	6,121	2.2%	6,255
Austin	167	-6.2%	156	0.9%	143	158	7.0%	-3.0%	153	6.4%	163	-6.3%	153	11.4%	170
Battle Mountain	3,387	0.1%	3,391	2.7%	3,157	3,482	8.5%	-1.7%	3,424	-7.8%	3,158	0.0%	3,159	3.2%	3,261
Kingston	123	-0.5%	122	5.7%	117	129	7.8%	-2.3%	126	-0.9%	125	0.7%	126	7.4%	135
Lincoln County Caliente	5,255	0.2%	5,264	0.5%	4,499	5,293	15.3%	-2.0%	5,188	-4.2%	4,971	-3.3%	4,808	-1.6%	4,730
	1,084	0.2%	1,086	4.4%	990	1,133	11.1%	-2.9%	1,100	6.1%	1,167	-4.5%	1,114	-7.2%	1,034
Alamo	684	0.2%	686	3.1%	596	707	-0.8%	-16.4%	591	22.1%	721	-10.2%	648	1.3%	656
Panaca	810	0.2%	811	1.6%	695	824	21.0%	2.1%	841	2.4%	861	1.3%	872	-2.9%	847
Pioche	797	0.2%	798		683	809	18.6%	0.1%	810	26.0%	1,020	4.1%	1,062	-1.2%	1,049
Lyon County Fernley Yerington	55,551	1.7%	56,497	2.0%	59,235	57,629	-2.0%	0.7%	58,051	4.1%	60,454	4.5%	63,179	3.1%	65,116
	19,790	3.1%	20,396	2.5%	22,895	20,901	-7.8%	1.0%	21,105	10.0%	23,210	5.1%	24,394	3.8%	25,311
	3,424	-0.2%	3,418	2.1%	3,121	3,488	13.4%	1.4%	3,538	-3.2%	3,423	3.4%	3,541	1.3%	3,586
Mineral County	4,690	0.9%	4,730	3.5%	4,554	4,896	6.0%	-1.4%	4,826	0.9%	4,870	-0.6%	4,842	-1.5%	4,770
Hawthorne	3,065	1.2%	3,100	3.0%	2,969	3,192	6.2%	-1.3%	3,152	2.7%	3,236	-0.7%	3,214	-1.6%	3,164
Luning	106	0.9%	107	-8.7%	91	98	1.0%	-6.0%	92	11.0%	102	0.7%	103	-16.4%	86
Mina	174	0.1%	174	2.4%	166	179	-7.4%	-13.8%	154	-6.8%	144	-8.1%	132	-11.3%	117
Walker Lake	327	0.9%	330	2.0%	313	337	1.2%	-5.9%	317	-16.9%	263	-0.8%	261	-0.2%	261
Nye County	47,856	1.3%	48,472	-0.1%	51,591	48,414	-4.5%	1.8%	49,289	4.1%	51,334	2.2%	52,478	-1.3%	51,802
Amargosa	1,327	0.0%	1,327	7.9%	1,527	1,433	-8.2%		1,401	27.3%	1,783	3.0%	1,836	-9.5%	1,662
Beatty	974	2.5%	998	-6.4%	996	935	-3.7%	2.6%	959	10.4%	1,059	3.8%	1,099	-4.5%	1,049
Gabbs	220	0.7%	221	-39.9%	142	133	47.5%	57.2%	209	6.8%	223	-2.4%	218	-8.7%	199
Manhattan	128	7.3%	138	-3.4%	142	133	-8.3%	-2.2%	130	9.1%	142	3.1%	146	-54.9%	66
Pahrump	40,473	1.5%	41,069	1.0%	44,204	41,482	-5.1%	1.1%	41,940	2.1%	42,828	2.7%	43,984	-1.0%	43,563
Round Mountain	768	-0.7%	763	-2.5%	793	744	-7.5%	-1.4%	734	4.3%	765	4.9%	803	-12.1%	706
Tonopah	2,259	-4.3%	2,163	-15.7%	1,942	1,823	11.7%	19.1%	2,170	14.9%	2,493	9.2%	2,722	4.7%	2,851
Pershing County	6,858	1.1%	6,935	0.7%	6,650	6,983	5.0%	0.0%	6,984	5.2%	7,344	1.6%	7,464	-3.8%	7,184
Lovelock	1,965	1.0%	1,985	3.1%	1,805	2,046	12.4%	-0.8%	2,029	2.7%	2,084	-0.3%	2,079	-12.4%	1,821
Imlay	203	2.5%	208	6.1%	217	221	-2.2%	-4.0%	212	2.0%	216	2.5%	222	1.6%	225
Storey County	4,227	0.7%	4,258	1.1%	4,104	4,304	6.2%	1.3%	4,359	1.6%	4,427	0.6%	4,454	0.1%	4,457
Gold Hill	207	-0.6%	206	7.6%	212	222	0.1%	-4.5%	212	7.5%	228	0.5%	229	-1.8%	225
Virginia City Washoe County	887 460,237	1.9% 2.1%	904 469,801	-12.0% 0.8%	759 486,492	796 473,606	-0.3%	17.1% 2.4%	932 485,113	-1.5% 3.4%	918 501,635	-2.0% 1.4%	900 508,759	-0.4% 1.0%	896 513,854
Reno Sparks	248,806 100,140	2.6% 2.4%	255,170 102,543	1.2% 0.7%	264,165 108,445	258,230 103,230	0.1% -0.9%	2.4% 4.1%	264,318 107,489	3.7%	274,129 111,735	1.2% 1.9%	277,517 113,816	1.3%	281,015 115,240
White Pine County Ely	10,678	1.4%	10,826	-3.2%	9,080	10,477	13.4%	-1.8%	10,293	-2.8%	10,001	0.0%	10,005	2.0%	10,209
	4,149	1.6%	4,217	1.4%	3,924	4,275	5.5%	-3.2%	4,138	-3.0%	4,015	-1.5%	3,954	2.0%	4,032
Lund McGill Ruth	206 1,186 448	-0.6% 0.1% 1.4%	205 1,187	-0.3% 2.0% -3.2%	170 1,007 366	205 1,211 440	22.3% 19.2% 18.1%	1.7% -0.9% -1.8%	208 1,201 432	-0.3% -1.4% -0.6%	207 1,184 430	-0.9% -3.1% -3.2%	205 1,148 416	4.1% 1.7%	214 1,167 423





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Internal Revenue Bulletin: 2025-16

April 14, 2025

HIGHLIGHTS OF THIS ISSUE

These synopses are intended only as aids to the reader in identifying the subject matter covered. They may not be relied upon as authoritative interpretations.

INCOME TAX

Notice 2025-18, page 1416.

Resident populations of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the insular areas for purposes of determining the 2025 calendar year (1) state housing credit ceiling under section 42(h) of the Code, (2) private activity bond volume cap under section 146, and (3) private activity bond volume limit under section 142(k) are reproduced.

Rev. Rul. 2025-9, page 1415.

Fringe benefits aircraft valuation formula. For purposes of section 1.61-21(g) of the Income Tax Regulations, relating to the rule for valuing non-commercial flights on employer-provided aircraft, the Standard Industry Fare Level (SIFL) cents-per-mile rates and terminal charge in effect for the first half of 2025 are set forth.

26 CFR 1.61-21: Taxation of Fringe Benefits

The IRS Mission

Provide America's taxpayers top-quality service by helping them understand and meet their tax responsibilities and enforce the law with integrity and fairness to all.

- INTERNAL REVENUE BULLETIN
- We Welcome
 Comments
 About the
 Internal
 Revenue
 Bulletin

Introduction

The Internal Revenue Bulletin is the authoritative instrument of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue for announcing official rulings and procedures of the Internal Revenue Service and for publishing Treasury Decisions, Executive Orders, Tax Conventions, legislation, court decisions, and other items of general interest. It is published weekly.

It is the policy of the Service to publish in the Bulletin all substantive rulings necessary to promote a uniform application of the tax laws, including all rulings that supersede, revoke, modify, or amend any of those previously published in the Bulletin. All published rulings apply retroactively unless otherwise indicated. Procedures relating solely to matters of internal management are not published; however, statements of internal practices and procedures that affect the rights and duties of taxpayers are published.

Revenue rulings represent the conclusions of the Service on the application of the law to the pivotal facts stated in the revenue ruling. In those based on positions taken in rulings to taxpayers or technical advice to Service field offices, identifying details and information of a confidential nature are deleted to prevent unwarranted invasions of privacy and to comply with statutory requirements.

Rulings and procedures reported in the Bulletin do not have the force and effect of Treasury Department Regulations, but they may be used as precedents. Unpublished rulings will not be relied on, used, or cited as precedents by Service personnel in the disposition of other cases. In applying published rulings and procedures, the effect of subsequent legislation, regulations, court decisions, rulings, and procedures must be considered, and Service personnel and others concerned are cautioned against reaching the same conclusions in other cases unless the facts and circumstances are substantially the same.

The Bulletin is divided into four parts as follows:

Part I.—1986 Code. This part includes rulings and decisions based on provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

Part II.—Treaties and Tax Legislation. This part is divided into two subparts as follows: Subpart A, Tax Conventions and Other Related Items, and Subpart B, Legislation and Related Committee Reports.

Part III.—Administrative, Procedural, and Miscellaneous. To the extent practicable, pertinent cross references to these subjects are contained in the other Parts and Subparts. Also included in this part are Bank Secrecy Act Administrative Rulings. Bank Secrecy Act Administrative Rulings are issued by the Department of the Treasury's Office of the Assistant Secretary (Enforcement).

Part IV.—Items of General Interest. This part includes notices of proposed rulemakings, disbarment and suspension lists, and announcements.

The last Bulletin for each month includes a cumulative index for the matters published during the preceding months. These monthly indexes are cumulated on a semiannual basis, and are published in the last Bulletin of each semiannual period.

Part I

Section 61.—Gross Income Defined

Rev. Rul. 2025-9

For purposes of the taxation of fringe benefits under section 61 of the Internal Revenue Code, section 1.61-21(g) of the Income Tax Regulations provides a rule for valuing noncommercial flights on employer-provided aircraft. Section 1.61-21(g)(5) provides an aircraft valuation formula to determine the value of such flights. The value of a flight is determined under the base aircraft valuation formula (also known as the Standard Industry Fare Level formula or SIFL) by multiplying the SIFL cents-per-mile rates applicable for the period during which the flight was taken by the appropriate aircraft multiple provided in section 1.61-21(g)(7) and then adding the applicable terminal charge. The SIFL cents-per-mile rates in the formula and the terminal charge are calculated by the Department of Transportation (DOT) and are reviewed semi-annually.

The following chart sets forth the terminal charge and SIFL mileage rates:

Period During Which the Flight Is Taken	Terminal Charge	SIFL Mileage Rates
1/1/25 - 6/30/25	\$52.44	Up to 500 miles
		= \$.2869 per mile
		501-1500 miles
		= \$.2187 per mile

Period During Which the Flight Is Taken	Terminal Charge	SIFL Mileage Rates
		Over 1500 miles
		= \$.2103 per mile

DRAFTING INFORMATION

The principal author of this revenue ruling is Kathleen Edmondson of the Office of Associate Chief Counsel (Employee Benefits, Exempt Organizations and Employment Taxes). For further information regarding this revenue ruling, contact Ms. Edmondson at (202) 317-6798 (not a toll-free call).

Part III

2025 Calendar Year Resident Population Figures

Notice 2025-18

This notice advises State and local housing credit agencies that allocate low-income housing tax credits under § 42 of the Internal Revenue Code, and States and other issuers of tax-exempt private activity bonds under § 141, of the population figures to use in calculating: (1) the 2025 calendar year population-based component of the State housing credit ceiling (Credit Ceiling) under § 42(h)(3)(C)(ii); (2) the 2025 calendar year volume cap (Volume Cap) under § 146; and (3) the 2025 volume limit (Volume Limit) under § 142(k)(5).

Generally, the population-based component of both the Credit Ceiling and the Volume Cap are determined under § 146(j), which requires determining the population figures for any calendar year on the basis of the most recent census estimate of the resident population of a State (or issuing authority) released by the U.S. Census Bureau before the beginning of the calendar year. Similarly, § 142(k)(5) bases the Volume Limit on the State population.

Sections 42(h)(3)(H) and 146(d)(2) require adjusting for inflation the population-based component of the Credit Ceiling and the Volume Cap. The Credit Ceiling adjustment for the 2025 calendar year is in Rev. Proc. 2024-40; 2024-45 I.R.B. 1100. Section 2.09 of Rev. Proc. 2024-40 provides that, for calendar year 2025, the amount for calculating the Credit Ceiling under § 42(h)(3)(C)(ii) is the greater of \$3.00 multiplied by the State population, or \$3,455,000. Further, section 2.20

of Rev. Proc. 2024-40 provides that the amount for calculating the Volume Cap under § 146(d)(1) for calendar year 2025 is the greater of \$130 multiplied by the State population, or \$388,780,000.

For the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, the population figures for calculating the Credit Ceiling, the Volume Cap, and the Volume Limit for the 2025 calendar year are the resident population estimates released electronically by the U.S. Census Bureau on December 19, 2024, and described in Press Release CB24-213. For American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the U.S. Virgin Islands, the population figures for the 2025 calendar year are the 2024 midyear population figures in the U.S. Census Bureau's International Data Base.

For convenience, these figures are reprinted below.

	Resident Population Figures
Alabama	5,157,699
Alaska	740,133
American Samoa	43,895
Arizona	7,582,384
Arkansas	3,088,354
California	39,431,263
Colorado	5,957,493
Connecticut	3,675,069
Delaware	1,051,917
District of Columbia	702,250
Florida	23,372,215
Georgia	11,180,878
Guam	169,532
Hawaii	1,446,146
Idaho	2,001,619
Illinois	12,710,158
Indiana	6,924,275
Iowa	3,241,488
Kansas	2,970,606
Kentucky	4,588,372
Louisiana	4,597,740
Maine	1,405,012
Maryland	6,263,220
Massachusetts	7,136,171

	Resident Population Figures
Michigan	10,140,459
Minnesota	5,793,151
Mississippi	2,943,045
Missouri	6,245,466
Montana	1,137,233
Nebraska	2,005,465
Nevada	3,267,467
New Hampshire	1,409,032
New Jersey	9,500,851
New Mexico	2,130,256
New York	19,867,248
North Carolina	11,046,024
North Dakota	796,568
Northern Mariana Islands	51,118
Ohio	11,883,304
Oklahoma	4,095,393
Oregon	4,272,371
Pennsylvania	13,078,751
Puerto Rico	3,203,295
Rhode Island	1,112,308
South Carolina	5,478,831
South Dakota	924,669
Tennessee	7,227,750
Texas	31,290,831
Utah	3,503,613
Vermont	648,493
Virginia	8,811,195
Virgin Islands, U.S.	104,377
Washington	7,958,180
West Virginia	1,769,979
Wisconsin	5,960,975
Wyoming	587,618

The principal authors of this notice are Waheed M. Olayan, Office of the Associate Chief Counsel (Energy, Credits, and Excise), and Brian Choi, Office of the Associate Chief Counsel (Financial Institutions and Products). For further

information regarding this notice, please contact Waheed M. Olayan at (202) 317-6239 (not a toll-free number).

Definition of Terms

Revenue rulings and revenue procedures (hereinafter referred to as "rulings") that have an effect on previous rulings use the following defined terms to describe the effect:

Amplified describes a situation where no change is being made in a prior published position, but the prior position is being extended to apply to a variation of the fact situation set forth therein. Thus, if an earlier ruling held that a principle applied to A, and the new ruling holds that the same principle also applies to B, the earlier ruling is amplified. (Compare with *modified*, below).

Clarified is used in those instances where the language in a prior ruling is being made clear because the language has caused, or may cause, some confusion. It is not used where a position in a prior ruling is being changed.

Distinguished describes a situation where a ruling mentions a previously published ruling and points out an essential difference between them.

Modified is used where the substance of a previously published position is being changed. Thus, if a prior ruling held that a principle applied to A but not to B, and the new ruling holds that it applies to both A and B, the prior ruling is modified because it corrects a published position. (Compare with *amplified* and *clarified*, above).

Obsoleted describes a previously published ruling that is not considered determinative with respect to future transactions. This term is most commonly used in a ruling that lists previously published rulings that are obsoleted because of changes in laws or regulations. A ruling may also be obsoleted because the substance has been included in regulations subsequently adopted.

Revoked describes situations where the position in the previously published ruling is not correct and the correct position is being stated in a new ruling.

Superseded describes a situation where the new ruling does nothing more than restate the substance and situation of a previously published ruling (or rulings). Thus, the term is used to republish under the 1986 Code and regulations the same position published under the 1939 Code and regulations. The term is also used when it is desired to republish in a single ruling a series of situations, names, etc., that were previously published over a period of time in separate

rulings. If the new ruling does more than restate the substance of a prior ruling, a combination of terms is used. For example, *modified* and *superseded* describes a situation where the substance of a previously published ruling is being changed in part and is continued without change in part and it is desired to restate the valid portion of the previously published ruling in a new ruling that is self contained. In this case, the previously published ruling is first modified and then, as modified, is superseded.

Supplemented is used in situations in which a list, such as a list of the names of countries, is published in a ruling and that list is expanded by adding further names in subsequent rulings. After the original ruling has been supplemented several times, a new ruling may be published that includes the list in the original ruling and the additions, and supersedes all prior rulings in the series.

Suspended is used in rare situations to show that the previous published rulings will not be applied pending some future action such as the issuance of new or amended regulations, the outcome of cases in litigation, or the outcome of a Service study.

Abbreviations

The following abbreviations in current use and formerly used will appear in material published in the Bulletin.

A—Individual.

Acq.—Acquiescence.

B—Individual.

BE—Beneficiary.

BK—Bank.

B.T.A.—Board of Tax Appeals.

C—Individual.

C.B.—Cumulative Bulletin.

CFR—Code of Federal Regulations.

COOP—Cooperative.

CI—City.

Ct.D.—Court Decision.





X—Corporation.

Y—Corporation.

Z—Corporation.

Numerical Finding List¹

Numerical Finding List

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¹ A cumulative list of all revenue rulings, revenue procedures, Treasury decisions, etc., published in Internal Revenue Bulletins 2024–27 through 2024–52 is in Internal Revenue Bulletin 2024–52, dated December 23, 2024.

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The Introduction at the beginning of this issue describes the purpose and content of this publication. The weekly Internal Revenue Bulletins are available at www.irs.gov/irb/.

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